## Word of the Day SECONDARY Schools 2023-2024 2<sup>nd</sup> Semester

DAY	DATE	WORD	DEFINTION, WORD-IN-CONTEXT, SYNONYMS
TUESDAY	January 9, 2024	chicanery (n.)	*clever deception through the use of misleading or confusing words or acts *Suspect some kind of chicanery if the offer seems too good to be true. *syn.: deceit; duplicity; subterfuge; fraud
WEDNESDAY	January 10, 2024	contentious (adj.)	*causing or marked by argument or conflict  *Politics is a contentious subject in our house because my father is a Democrat and my mom's a Republican.  *syn.: antagonistic; belligerent; aggressive; combative
THURSDAY	January 11, 2024	dissemble (v.)	*to conceal with an intent to deceive  *Rather than answer the reporter's questions directly, the politician chose to dissemble his responses.  *syn.: feign; deceive; sham
FRIDAY	January 12, 2024  IDIOM OF THE DAY	A sixth sense (informal)	*an intuitive reaction or understanding that can't be explained logically *In my experience, not everything can be explained rationally. For example, twins often report having a sixth sense about each other—even if they are far apart. *syn.: instinct; clairvoyance; prescience
MONDAY	January 15, 2024	XXXX	MLK Holiday
TUESDAY	January 16, 2024	execrate (v.)	*to utterly abhor; to denounce as detestable  *History can provide examples of countries once execrated as enemies who are later accepted as allies.  *syn.: condemn; vilify; loathe; revile
WEDNESDAY	January 17, 2024	fealty (n.)	*faithfulness; allegiance  *The knights of the Round Table pledged fealty to King Arthur.  *syn.: loyalty; fidelity

THURSDAY	January 18, 2024	pecuniary (adj.)	*having to do with money  *The interests of the founders of the food co-op are more idealistic than pecuniary.  *syn.: fiscal; financial; monetary; commercial
FRIDAY	January 19, 2024  IDIOM OF THE DAY	let someone off the hook (informal)	*release someone from responsibility; escape from a difficult situation *I promised my mother weeks ago that I'd help her clean out the garage this Saturday, and unfortunately, there's no way she'll let me off the hook.  *syn.: reprieve; excuse
MONDAY	January 22, 2024	stratagem (n.)	*a clever scheme for gaining an end *Lin's asking Tina to go to the movies was a stratagem to give us time to plan for Tina's surprise birthday party. *syn.: scheme; tactic; maneuver
TUESDAY	January 23, 2024	vendetta (n.)	*a blood feud; a prolonged and bitter feud; an extended revenge taking *It took the deaths of Romeo and Juliet to end the vendetta between the Montagues and the Capulets. *syn.: feud; enmity; strife; dissonance
WEDNESDAY	January 24, 2024	actuate (v.)	*1. to cause to put into mechanical motion  *A thermostat is actuated by changes of temperature.  *syn.: activate; initiate; trigger  *2. to cause to take action  *Telecasts of the grievances of Native American women actuated  Wilma Mankiller, a Cherokee, to return to Oklahoma where she became the tribe's first female chief.  *syn.: motivate; arouse; incite; impel
THURSDAY	January 25, 2024	brackish (adj.)	*1. made up of a mixture of fresh water and seawater.  *Crabs live in the brackish waters of the estuary.  *syn.: briny; salty  *2. having an unpleasant taste  *The coffee had been brewed hours before and was now so brackish that it was undrinkable.  *syn.: unsavory; unpalatable
FRIDAY	January 26, 2024	a red flag	*a warning sign or signal

	IDIOM OF THE DAY		*I should have realized that the rent on the apartment was too good to be true, but I overlooked the <b>red flags</b> in the advertisement. *syn.: alarm; forewarning; admonition; alert; urge
MONDAY	January 29, 2024	dolorous (adj.)	*causing or marked by pain, misery, or sorrow  *Mexican artist Frida Kahlo used graphic imagery to express grief in her dolorous self-portrait.  *syn.: morose; forlorn; doleful; mournful
TUESDAY	January 30, 2024	endemic (adj.)	*widespread or peculiar to a certain place or among a certain people  *Malaria is endemic to the tropics.  *syn.: indigenous; prevalent
WEDNESDAY	January 31, 2024	fecund (adj.)	*1. producing or capable of producing many offspring  *Zebrafish are highly fecund; each female is capable of laying 200 eggs per clutch.  *syn.: prolific; fertile; lush  *2. intellectually or artistically productive; creative  *Bach was a fecund composer, and among his many works are some 300 sacred cantatas.  *syn.: cerebral; innovative; ingenious
THURSDAY	February 01, 2024	insidious (adj.)	*1. seemingly harmless while actually being dangerous; treacherous or deceptive  *The woman on the Dublin street appeared harmless but actually was an insidious informer for the enemy in Ireland's civil war.  *syn.: cunning; deceitful; clandestine; covert  *2. spreading harmfully in a subtle or gradual way  *Watching too much television has an insidious effect on the minds of young children.  *syn.: furtively; perilous; adverse
FRIDAY	February 02, 2024  IDIOM OF THE DAY	change of heart (informal)	*a change in attitude or preference  *When I was in high school, I couldn't wait to go to a university far away from home, but I had a change of heart during the pandemic and decided to apply to schools close to home.  *syn.: reversal; revision; revise
MONDAY	February 05, 2024	egregious (adj.)	*conspicuously bad; flagrant  *He is an egregious liar, and I would not be surprised if he lied about everything.  *syn.: atrocious; heinous; intolerable; appalling
TUESDAY	February 06, 2024	rectitude (n.)	*high moral character

			*The teen's love of reckless pranks is not a reflection of his <b>rectitude</b> .  *syn.: integrity; principle; decency; probity
WEDNESDAY	February 07, 2024	cognitive (adj.)	*relating to mental processes such as awareness, remembering, reasoning  *A person's cognitive skills can be evaluated using psychological tests.  *syn.: discernible; corporeal; rational
THURSDAY	February 08, 2024	interloper (n.)	*someone who intrudes on or interferes in the affairs of others  *The locals considered the tourists interlopers and resented their interactions.  *syn.: trespasser; encroacher; meddler
FRIDAY	February 09, 2024  IDIOM OF THE DAY	rock the boat (informal) Don't Rock the Bodt!	*behave in a way that could cause problems or upset people *There was much drama in my office a few months ago, but things have really calmed down recently. I'm hesitant to do anything that might rock the boat.  * syn.: dissent; disturb; challenge
MONDAY	February 12, 2024	precursor (n.)	*a person or thing that comes before and indicates the approach of another; a forerunner  *Aching muscles can be the precursor of a bout of the flu.  * syn.: harbinger; progenitor; predecessor; trailblazer; forerunner
TUESDAY	February 13, 2024	presentiment (n.)	*a feeling something is about to happen  *When the telephone rang, I had a presentiment that Uncle Jack had bad news.  *syn.: premonition; foreboding
WEDNESDAY	February 14, 2024	ramification (n.)	*an outgrowth of a simple idea or plan; a resulting development or consequence *Have they considered the ramifications of moving to another school district? *syn.: consequence; implication; impact; result
THURSDAY	February 15, 2024	torpor (n.)	*a state of mental or physical sluggishness or inactivity *Extreme heat often induces torpor in those uncustomed to the tropics. *syn.: lethargy; languor; weariness; fatigue; enervation
FRIDAY	February 16, 2024	see the writing on the wall (very informal; used in speaking)	*understand something (negative) clearly, usually an unspoken meaning

	IDIOM OF THE DAY		*No one told him he would be fired, but he could <b>see the writing on the wall.</b> *syn.: portent; harbinger; omen; foreshadowing
MONDAY	February 19, 2024	abjure (v.)	*to renounce or give up formally  *Galileo was forced by the Catholic Church to abjure his belief that Earth circled the sun.  *syn.: renounce; disavow; repudiate
TUESDAY	February 20, 2024	amorphous (adj.)	*without a definite shape, boundary, or character  *The amoeba's lack of a fixed structure gives it an amorphous shape.  *syn.: nebulous; obscure; formless; inchoate
WEDNESDAY	February 21, 2024	dichotomy (n.)	*division into two distinct parts or groups  *She argues that moral relativism blurs the dichotomy between good and evil.  *syn.: chasm; polarity; divergent
THURSDAY	February 22, 2024	herculean (adj.)	*of extraordinary size, power, or difficulty *Plowing the city streets after the blizzard of 1996 was a herculean task. *syn.: arduous; onerous; colossal; gargantuan
FRIDAY	February 23, 2024  IDIOM OF THE DAY	make light of (formal or informal)	*joke about; not take seriously  *I think it's very important to have a sense of humor about things—it's actually one of the traits I most appreciate in a person. But there are definitely some things that are too serious to be made light of, and it's important to recognize what they are.  *syn.: downplay; trivialize; devalue
MONDAY	February 26, 2024	nefarious (adj.)	*very wicked  *The nefarious practice of enforced of child labor is rampant in many poor countries.  *syn.: heinous; abhorrent; vile; deprayed; iniquitous
TUESDAY	February 27, 2024	nihilism (n.)	*a viewpoint that denies any meaning or value to life *His cynicism was so extreme that it bordered on nihilism. *syn.: denial; renunciation; abnegation
WEDNESDAY	February 28, 2024	ratify (v.)	*to approve, confirm, or verify *In a citywide referendum, voters ratified the ban on smoking in restaurants.

			*syn.: endorse; formalize; sanction
THURSDAY	February 29, 2024	abrogate (v.)	*to put an end to; to abolish or repeal  *Often, one of the first acts of a dictator is to abrogate the powers of the press.  *syn.: revoke; rescind; nullify; eradicate
FRIDAY	March 01, 2024  IDIOM OF THE DAY	wait for the other shoe to drop (informal)	*waiting for an expected or inevitable (negative) event to occur  *Rents have been rising really quickly in my city. I've been lucky in that my landlord has traditionally kept things affordable, but the building was recently sold. The new owners are doing all sorts of renovations and upgrades, and now I am just waiting for the other shoe to drop (waiting for rents to increase).  *syn.: anticipate; await
MONDAY	March 04, 2024	venerable (adj.)	*given a great deal of respect, especially because of age, wisdom, or character  *The president was a venerable old man, full of wisdom and with a gracious manner.  *syn.: august; respected; venerated; revered; honorable
TUESDAY	March 05, 2024	decry (v.)	*to criticize strongly; to denounce  *Many citizens of the world still decry the failure of stronger nations to intervene in the genocidal civil war that, in the 1990s, raged in Rawanda, Africa.  *syn.: criticize; censure; belittle
WEDNESDAY	March 06, 2024	leviathan (n.)	*anything that is of enormous size  *The cruise ship was a leviathan with luxury accommodations for over two thousand passengers.  *syn.: colossal; humongous; mammoth; goliath
THURSDAY	March 07, 2024	mawkish (adj.)	*excessively sentimental  *Because today's greeting-card verses are so mawkish, I often select a humorous one instead.  *syn.: maudlin; cloying; saccharine; overemotional
FRIDAY	March 08, 2024  IDIOM OF THE DAY	walking on eggshells (informal)	*behave very cautiously in order to not anger / bother someone who is easily upset  *My living situation is a little awkward right now. Two of my housemates had an argument several weeks ago, and everyone has been walking on eggshells around them since then.  *syn.: avoiding; wary; heedful

MONFRI.	March 11-15, 2024	XXXX	SPRING HOLIDAY
MONDAY	March 18, 2024	misapprehend (v.) misapprehension (n.)	*to fail to understand correctly *So that no one misapprehends the conditions of the agreement, let's put them in writing. *syn.: misinterpret; misconstrue
TUESDAY	March 19, 2024	recourse (n.)	*1. a turning to someone or something for aid  *You have no other recourse than to speak to the police.  *2. a source of help or support  *Reading was his usual recourse during period of insomnia.  *syn.: option; resort; refuge
WEDNESDAY	March 20, 2024	replete (adj.)	*well-supplied; full  *His memoir is replete with amusing anecdotes.  *syn.: copious; abound; overflowing; abundant; plenteous
THURSDAY	March 21, 2024	waive (v.)	*to give up as a right; to forgo  *The town waived a portion of property taxes for senior citizens.  *syn.: relinquish; cede; concede
FRIDAY	March 22, 2024  IDIOM OF THE DAY	let something slide (very informal)	*overlook a (minor) wrongdoing  *I have a bad habit of forgetting my family members' birthdays.  Usually, they let it slide, but last year my sister was very angry with me when I forgot to take her to lunch to celebrate.  *syn.: neglect; overlook; disregard; ignore
MONDAY	March 25, 2024	enervate (v.)	*to lessen the vigor or strength of; to enfeeble  *Sitting too long in the hot whirlpool at her health club enervated my cousin.  *syn.: exhaust; fatigue; devitalize; prostrate
TUESDAY	March 26, 2024	epicure (n.)	*one with discriminating taste, especially but not exclusively relating to good food and drink.  *Epicures gathered at Le Crillon in Paris to name the chef of the year.  *syn.: gourmet; connoisseur
WEDNESDAY	March 27, 2024	exculpate (v.)	*to clear from alleged guilt or fault  *Through her diligence and knowledge of the law, the young attorney exculpated the defendant.  *syn.:
THURSDAY	March 28, 2024	heterogeneous (adj.)	*differing in kind or parts; varied  *The college students in this older neighborhood help make the community more heterogeneous.  *syn.: diverse; disparate; diversified

FRIDAY	March 29, 2024	XXXX	GOOD FRIDAY HOLIDAY
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MONDAY	April 01, 2024	XXXX	EASTER MONDAY
TUESDAY	April 02, 2024	infinitesimal (adj.)	*extremely small size or quantity *Quarks are infinitesimal subatomic particles that make up protons and neutrons. *syn.: minute; minuscule; miniature
WEDNESDAY	April 03, 2024	lateral (adj.)	*of, at, from, or towards the side  *The tree assumed a more upright form once some of the lateral branches were removed.  *syn.: flank; slanting
THURSDAY	April 04, 2024	primeval (adj.)	*of or relating to the earliest ages; primitive  *The dinosaur whose bones we uncovered may have died in a primeval swamp a hundred million years ago.  *syn.: prehistoric; antediluvian; primordial; primal
FRIDAY	April 05, 2024  IDIOM OF THE DAY	The status quo (formal or informal)	*the accepted way of doing things  *Politicians often gain popularity by positioning themselves as outsiders who rebel against the status quo.  *syn.: routine; conventional
MONDAY	April 08, 2024	quintessence (n.)	*the best or most typical example  *Ballet dancer Vastov Nijinsky (1890-1950) was said to be the quintessence of grace and beauty.  *syn.: exemplar; epitome; embodiment; paragon
TUESDAY	April 09, 2024	serrated (adj.)	*having a saw-toothed or notched edge  *The linden tree has serrated leaves.  *syn.: jagged
WEDNESDAY	April 10, 2024	veritable (adj.)	*being, in fact, the thing named or described; literally so.  *The sound system failed, making the concert a veritable disaster.  *syn.: authentic; actual; utter
THURSDAY	April 11, 2024	acumen (n.)	*keenness of the mind; shrewdness *Ruth Bader Ginsberg's legal acumen led to her appointment to a position on the Supreme Court. *syn.: astuteness; acuity
FRIDAY	April 12, 2024  IDIOM OF THE DAY	look the other way (formal or informal)	*deliberately ignore bad behavior  *When celebrities or other people in high positions behave in ways that are inappropriate or even illegal, society often chooses to look the other way.  *syn.: whitewash; disregard

MONDAY	April 15, 2024	askew (adj.)	*turned or twisted to one side; out of line  *The gate to the cow pasture had been knocked slightly askew and didn't close properly.  *syn.: tilted; oblique; awry; misaligned; askance
TUESDAY	April 16, 2024	chasten (v.)	*to correct or improve by disciplining; to cause to be more careful or restrained.  *The boy's parents chastened him for arriving home after his curfew.  *syn.: admonish; berate; chide; tame; curb; subdue;
WEDNESDAY	April 17, 2024	demarcation (n.)	*1. the act or process of setting a boundary; the boundary itself *According to the 1953 armistice, the DMZ (Demilitarized Zone) is the demarcation between North Korea and South Korea. *syn.: bound; confine; delineate; barrier *2. separation; distinction *In the summer haze, there was no clear line of demarcation between sea and sky. *syn.: differentiation; discreteness
THURSDAY	April 18, 2024	dictum (n.)	*a statement or pronouncement  *The gym instructor's dictum was "No pain, no gain."  *syn.: assertion; mandate; edict; adage
FRIDAY	April 19, 2024  IDIOM OF THE DAY	on a shoestring budget (informal)	*on a very tight budget; using very little money *I'll admit that I enjoy staying in nice hotels now, but I actually think that some of our best vacations were planned on a shoestring budget. *syn.: minimal; scant
MONDAY	April 22, 2024	erstwhile (adj.)	*of an earlier time; former  *My erstwhile companions have all gone their separate ways.  *syn.: previous; quondam
TUESDAY	April 23, 2024	forte (n.)	*an activity at which a person excels  *Tennessee Williams was a poet and short story writer, but his forte was playwriting.  *syn.: aptitude; genius
WEDNESDAY	April 24, 2024	nonplus (v.)	*to cause to be at a loss as to what to say or do next *The guest's continuing reticence nonplussed the talk show host. *syn.: confused; bewildered; perplexed
THURSDAY	April 25, 2024	peripatetic (adj.)	*of or relating to going from place to place, especially on foot *The peripatetic life of those in the military does not appeal to those who like living in one place. *syn.: nomadic; itinerant; ambulatory; wayfaring

FRIDAY	April 26, 2024  IDIOM OF THE DAY	a dead-end job (informal)	*a job that does not offer any opportunity for advancement  *When I joined the company, I thought there would be room for me to grow, but after five years without a promotion, I feel as if I'm stuck in a dead-end job.  *syn.: impasse; standstill
MONDAY	April 29, 2024	sycophant (n.)	*one who uses flattery to win favor or to ingratiate him-or herself.  *the Emperor's sycophants would not dream of telling him the truth about his "new clothes."  *syn.: toady; fawner; minion
TUESDAY	April 30, 2024	vacuous (adj.)	*lacking intelligence or ideas; intellectual emptiness *I couldn't wait to leave the dinner because of the vacuous conversation at the table. *syn.: inscrutable; impassive; insipid; vapid
WEDNESDAY	May 01, 2024	wraith (n.)	*a shadowy or ghostlike figure  *In the film, a wraith appeared out of the mist, pointed an accusing finger, and then was gone.  *syn.: specter; apparition; manifestation
THURSDAY	May 02, 2024	cacophony (n.)	*harsh or jarring sound  *A cacophony of sirens heralded the approach of the fire engines.  *syn.: dissonance; stridency; discordance; clamor; jangle
FRIDAY	May 03, 2024  IDIOM OF THE DAY	a lost cause (formal or informal)	*a problem that cannot be fixed; something that should be given up on; hopeless undertaking *It rained all weekend, so painting the house was a lost cause. *syn.: futile
MONDAY	May 06, 2024	filial (adj.)	*of or relating to, or befitting a son or daughter  *The ancient Chinese philosopher Confucius taught the importance of cultivating virtues such as righteousness, integrity and filial piety.  *syn.: dutiful; compliant; respectful; fraternal
TUESDAY	May 07, 2024	fractious (adj.)	*tending to be troublesome; irritable and quarrelsome; difficult to control  *What may appear to be simply fractious behavior in a child may actually be a symptom of parental neglect.  *syn.: cantankerous; recalcitrant; intractable; querulous; refractory
WEDNESDAY	May 08, 2024	jocular (adj.)	*given to or characterized by joking; playful; jolly  *The children laughed with delight at the appearance of Santa Claus, with his jocular "Ho, Ho Ho!"  *syn.: humorous; droll; jovial

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THURSDAY	May 09, 2024	parity (n.)	*equality of rank or value  *Lightning reflexes and superhero strength gave her parity with the vampires she met in combat.  *syn.: equity; consistency; uniformity
FRIDAY	May 10, 2024  IDIOM OF THE DAY	hardwired (informal)	*inborn or innate; occurring without thought; automatic  * Human beings are hardwired to interact and connect with others.  *syn.: inherent; intrinsic
MONDAY	May 13, 2024	supplicate (v.)	*to ask for humbly; to plead or beg  *The defendant supplicated the jury for compassion.  *syn.: beseech; solicit; entreat; adjure
TUESDAY	May 14, 2024	temporize (v.)	*to act evasively in order to achieve a compromise or to gain time *Unwilling to vote the measure up or down, Congress temporized. *syn.: procrastinate; defer; balk
WEDNESDAY	May 15, 2024	apprise (v.)	*to make aware of; to inform  *Marcia apprised her employer of her desire to leave at the end of the year.  *syn.: disclose; divulge; enlighten
THURSDAY	May 16, 2024	beatific (adj.)	*marked by a joyful appearance; blissful *The beatific expression of a child at play is captured in this series of photographs. *syn.: rapturous; serene; euphoric
FRIDAY	May 17, 2024  IDIOM OF THE DAY	have an inkling (informal)	*have a vague or preliminary sense *I think my boss might have an inkling that I'm behind on the project. *syn.: daresay; deem; surmise
MONDAY	May 20, 2024	cogent (adj.)	*forceful, to the point, and convincing

			*The reporter's <b>cogent</b> argument convinced the editor to give her the investigative assignment.  *syn.: potent; pertinent; puissant
TUESDAY	May 21, 2024	depraved (adj.)	*morally corrupt  *The story's villain was a wicked, greedy, and depraved criminal.  *syn.: perverted; deviant; debased; reprobate; vile
WEDNESDAY	May 22, 2024	discrete (adj.) *Do not confuse "discrete" with "discreet."	*unconnected to other parts; separate and distinct *Sand is composed of tiny, discrete particles of rock. *syn.: detached; disjunct; individual
THURSDAY	May 23, 2024	elucidate (v.)	*to make clear by explanation; to clarify  *The professor elucidated Bohr's theory so well that the structure of the atom became quite clear to the class.  *syn.: illuminate; explicate; annotate; expound
FRIDAY	May 24, 2024	XXXX	END of SEMESTER



School is out for summer! Enjoy the sunshine, be safe, and have fun!