**Chapter 10, “Byzantine and Muslim Civilizations”**

***STUDY GUIDE***

Directions: Using your Chapter 10, Sections 1-3 guided notes or pages 284-304 in the textbook, answer the following questions to help you prepare for your Chapter 10 test.

Define the following terms:

* Constantinople
* Constantine
* Justinian
* Justinian’s Code
* Schism
* Muhammad
* Nomads
* Caravan
* Mecca
* Muslim
* Mosque
* Quran
* Omar Khayyam
* Caliph
* Sufis

1. Between which two continents was Constantinople located?

1. What were the people who lived in Constantinople called?
2. The Byzantine Empire experienced a final period of greatness under the long reign of who?

1. Justinian's Code became the backbone of modern   
     
   Europe's \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. What were the two forms of Christianity that resulted from the schism of 1054?

1. What was one of the most lasting contributions of the Emperor Justinian?
2. Why did the church in Constantinople and the church in Rome split?
3. What happened to Constantinople after it fell?
4. What was the capital city of the Ottoman Empire?
5. Who was known as one of the greatest Byzantine emperors?
6. What empire emerged as a result of the Byzantine Empire falling?
7. What landform covered the Arabian Peninsula?
8. What is one way the Bedouins made a living?
9. Muhammad believed there was only one true \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
10. People who accepted Muhammed's teachings were known as what?

1. In what way did the Quran affect the role of Islamic women?
2. Why did the Shiites and Sunnis split apart?
3. Muslims regarded the Five Pillars of Islam as what?
4. The movement of early Muslims to Yathrib is known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. How many times a day must Muslims pray?
2. What is the Arabic word for God?

1. What is the holy book of Islam called?

1. What percentage of Muslims are Sunnis?

1. What animal did the desert caravans depend on to carry their goods?

1. Who caused Islam to spread so far and so fast?

1. Jews and Christians in the Muslim empire were free to do what?

1. What years did the golden age of Muslim culture occur?

1. What was one reason for great advances made during the golden age?

1. How were artists treated under Harun ar-Rashid’s rule?

1. What famous Islamic scientist developed the *Canon of Medicine*?

1. What kind of writing was especially important to Muslims?

1. What was the capital of the Muslim empire during the golden age?

1. What area of math was considered a great contribution of the Islamic golden age?

1. What Muslim mathematician made significant contributions to the development of algebra?

1. Who was one of the greatest caliphs of the Muslim Golden Age?

1. How did Constantinople grow rich?

1. What was the Code of Justinian?

1. Who were the Bedouins?

1. The saying, "There is no god but God," expresses the importance of the Muslim belief in one   
     
   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. After the death of Uthman, the Islamic world split into two groups: the Shiites and the   
     
   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. Islam treated Jews and Christians with tolerance, but made them pay what?