**Chapter 6, “The Rise of Ancient Greece”**

***STUDY GUIDE***

Directions: Using your Chapter 6, Sections 1-2 guided notes or pages 168-188 in the textbook, answer the following questions to help you prepare for your Chapter 6 test.

Define the following terms:

* Epic
* Acropolis
* City-state
* Aristocrat
* Tyrant
* Democracy
* Peninsula
* Tribute
* Immortal
* Oracle
* Philosopher
* Tragedy
1. What was the time period called in which the Greek civilization collapsed?
2. How did power shift from aristocrats to tyrants in Greek city-states?
3. What laws did Solon pass to help Athens’ early democracy?
4. What were the Iliad and Odyssey?
5. Why did the Greek civilization collapse during the Dark Ages?
6. How did Athens grow rich?
7. How many gods and goddesses belong to the family of Greek gods?
8. How did Socrates teach people about their beliefs?
9. Why were the Acropolis and the Parthenon so important in Athens?
10. How did Greek city-states interact with one another?
11. What parts of the arts were mentioned for Ancient Greece?
12. Which Athenian philosopher taught "Know thyself" as his most important lesson?
13. Which Athenian philosopher believed that everything was made from water?
14. Which Athenian philosopher thought that everything was made of tiny particles he called atoms?
15. Zeus ruled the gods and humanity from Greece’s highest mountain called what?
16. Who was the king of the gods?
17. What did Greeks do to honor their Gods?
18. How often would the city-states come together for the Olympian festivals?
19. Why would the Greeks visit oracles?
20. What was the most significant piece of architecture in Athens during the Golden Age?
21. Put the following government types of ancient Greece in order of occruance: democracy, tyrants, and aristocratic rule
22. Who was Pericles?
23. Greek philosophers observed natural events and tried to explain them with what?
24. What did the mountains, islands, and peninsulas of Greece make difficult for people to do?
25. Describe the Minoan Civilization:
26. What happened during the Dark Ages of Greece?
27. In general, ancient Greeks worshipped who?
28. Briefly describe the relationship between Socrates and Plato.
29. What did the citizens of Athens and other Greek city-states value?
30. Who wrote the "Iliad and the Odyssey?”
31. What was the ***Mycenaean*** civilization known for?
32. Who was not allowed to participate in democracy in ancient Athens?
33. About how many Athenians were actually considered a citizen?
34. The ancient Greeks were known as the first \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
35. What did the ancient Greeks call themselves? (For thinking of themselves as the same people even though there were many city-states)
36. What was the Trojan Horse?